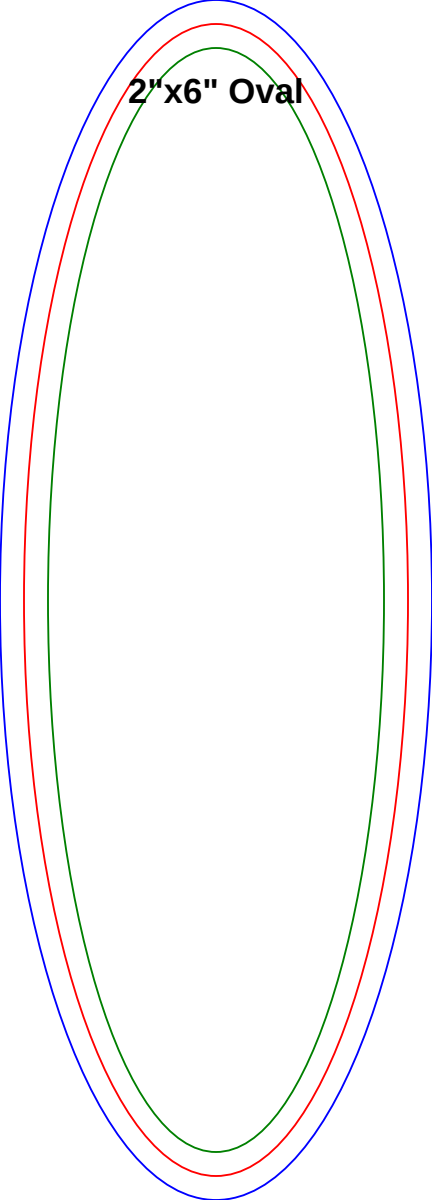


2"x6" Oval

The image features three concentric ovals centered on a white background. The outermost oval is blue, the middle one is red, and the innermost one is green. All three ovals have the same vertical orientation and are perfectly nested. The text '2"x6" Oval' is positioned at the top center, overlapping the upper portion of the green oval.